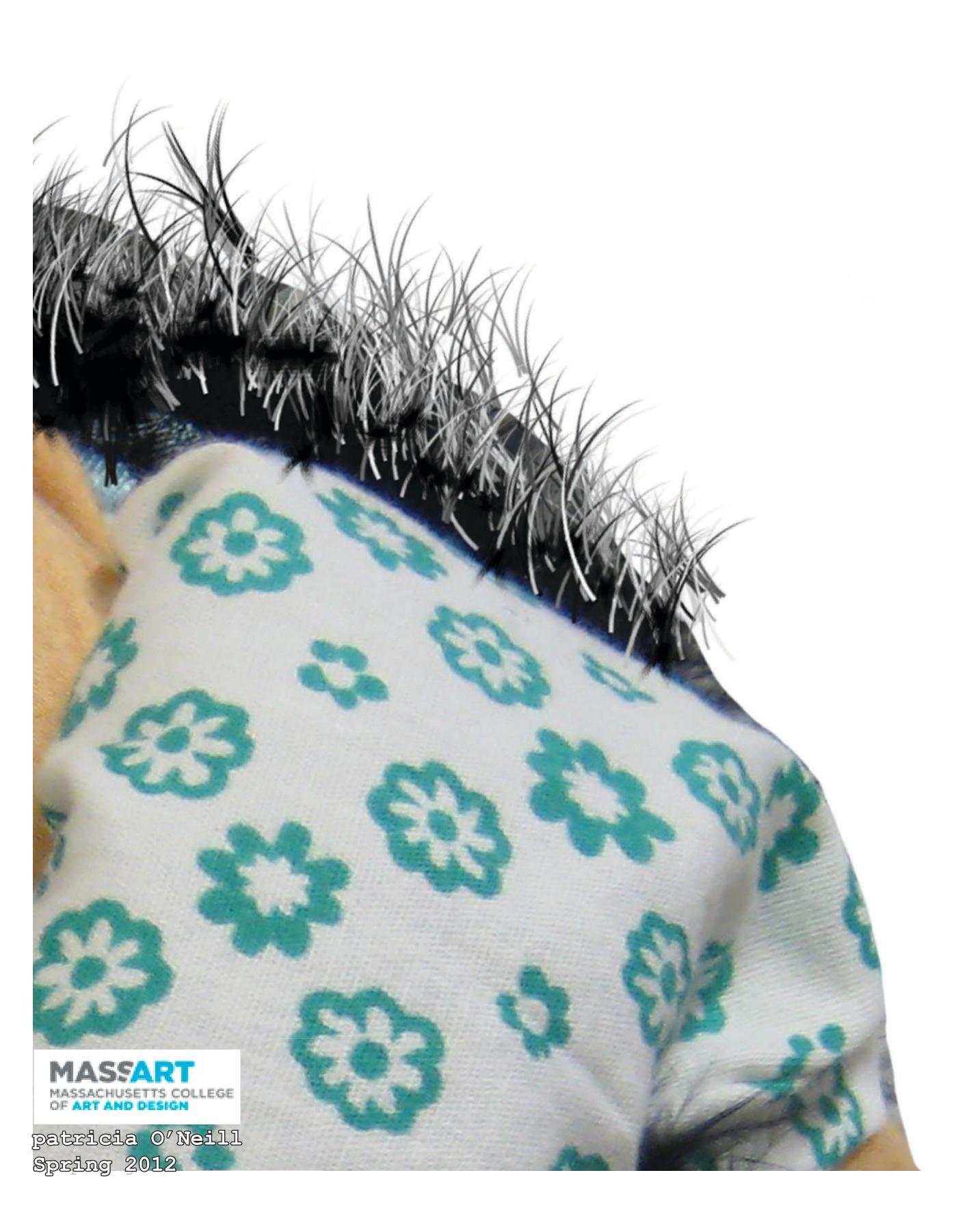
### pachy.derm

\'pa-ki-,dərm\ noun

: any of various nonruminant mammals (as an elephant, a rhinoceros, or a hippopotamus) of a former group (pachydermata) that have hooves or nails resembling hooves and usually thick skin; ESpecially: ELEPHANT



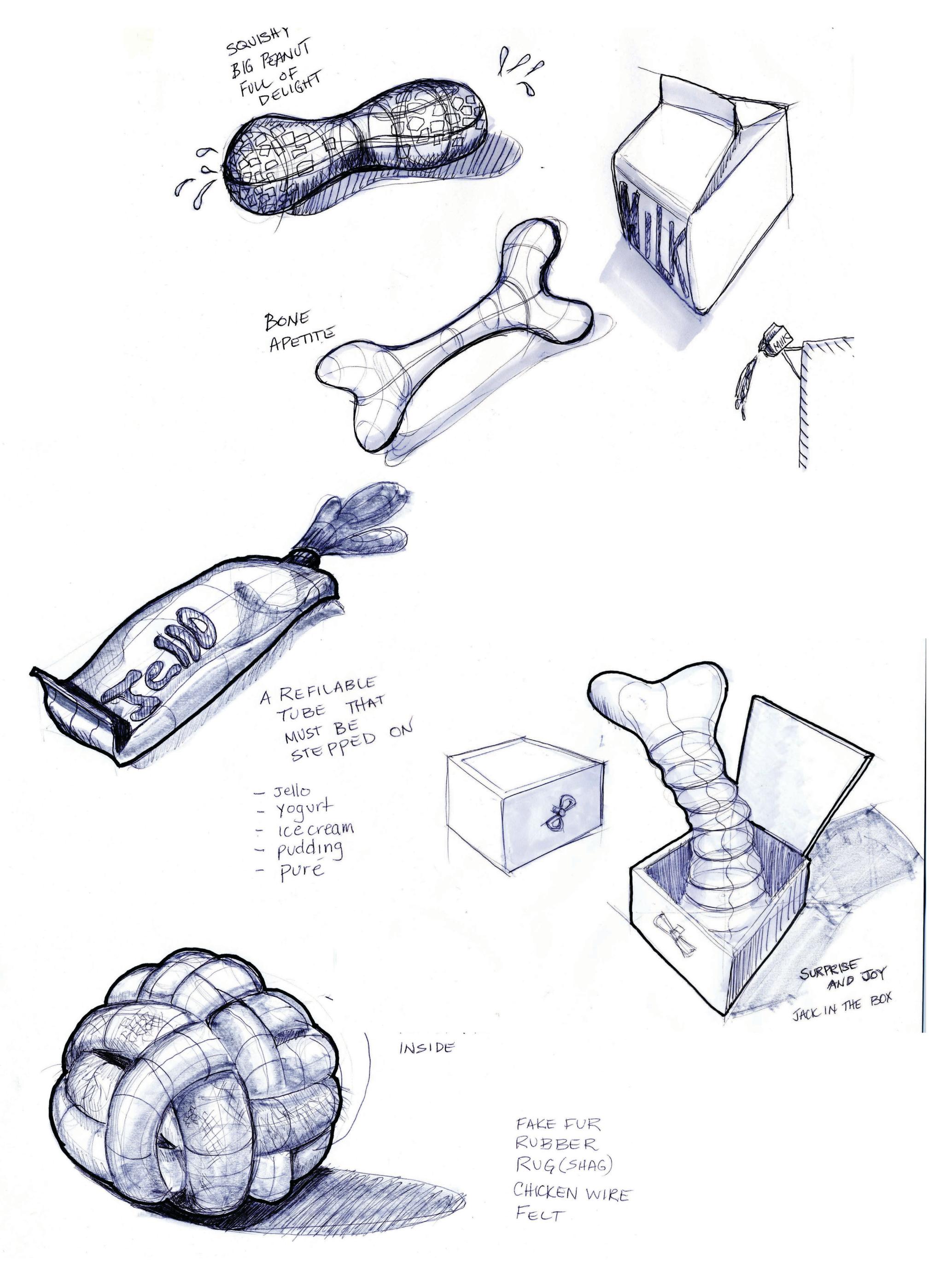
# \Elephant Enrichment\ trank \trank\

ele.phants are very tacktile in nature,
and the trunk is one of the most
tactile apendages they have. they use
it to stroke, touch, explore, caress &



mental and physical challenges that encourage natural behavior such as playing, scent exploration & foraging.





MASSART

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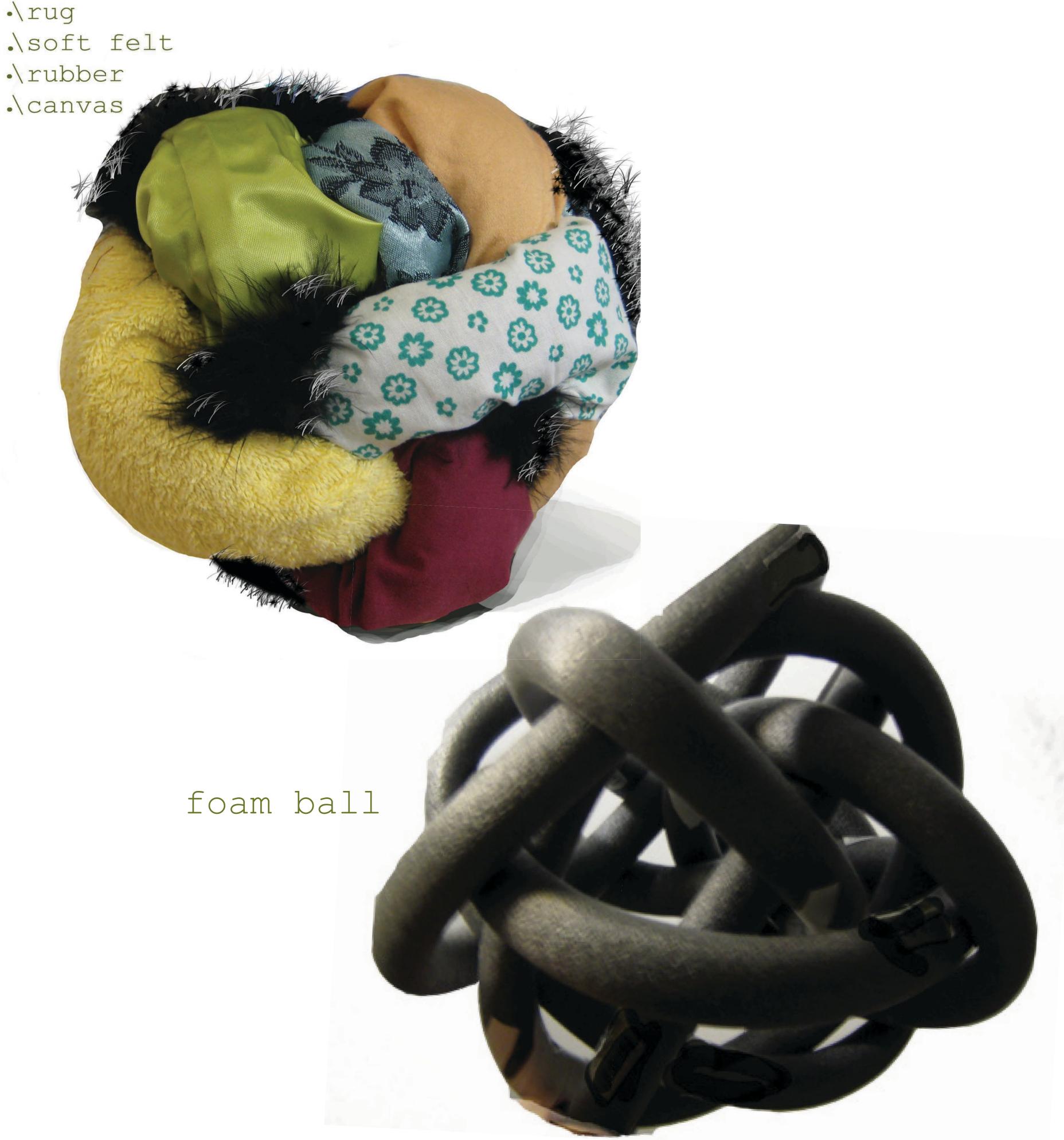
Spring 2012

Sketches

Pachy sac \pa-ki-,sac\

.\shiny red vinal

.\fake fur



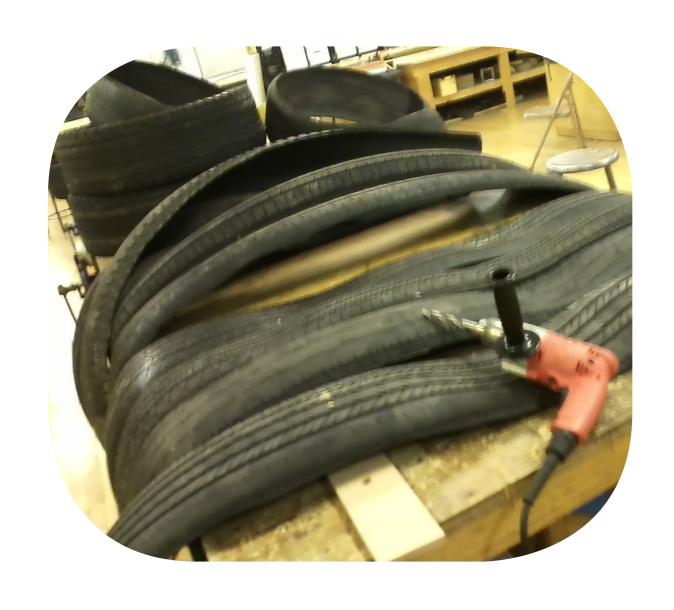
MASSART OF ART AND DESIGN patricia O'Neill

Spring 2012

Prototypes

17 automobile tires cut, drilled, bolted, welded, and woven with brute strength. Budget = \$80.00

(nuts, bolts, washers)















Toy making

## toys for elephants Pachy-sac



The Boston Globe Photo